Nearly every country in the world celebrates a national day, usually on or around the anniversary of their country's independence or to remember a unification or revolution.

In the UK our national days are linked to feast days - England marks St George's Day on 23rd April, Wales celebrate St David's Day on 1st March, in Northern Ireland St Patrick's Day falls on 17th March and here in Scotland our national day, St Andrew's Day, fell a couple of weeks ago on the 30th November.

So how do we, as Scots, mark the day. 56 Degree Insight and AudienceNet partnered to undertake some research amongst a representative sample of 1,000 Scots adults between 3rd and 9th December 2019 – the week after the most recent St Andrew's Day. Here's what we found.....

A chance to eat, drink and spend time together?

Around 1 in 5 Scots did something to celebrate the day and for most of this group the feast day was celebrated appropriately by enjoying good food and drink, most often at home with family or friends.

This is reminiscent of how Americans celebrate their national Thanksgiving holiday (which fell on 28th November this year). On this day most American families get together, celebrate and typically enjoy a lot of good food and drink. A 2018 survey showed that 76% of Americans believe that it is important to celebrate the day, on average spending around \$175 each on the dinner, travel and other expenses! Does this suggest St Andrew's Day could offer a similar social and economic opportunity?

Our research showed that those who celebrated St. Andrews Day, were significantly more likely to:

- Consider themselves a foodie
- Like trying new food ingredients or new recipes
- Consider themselves knowledgeable about ingredients
- Enjoy cooking for themselves and others
- Enjoy shopping for food and recipe ingredients

Imagine the potential if St Andrews day became a day focussing on being kind and helpful, re-connecting with friends and family (even if just a phone call) and culminating in a special meal — a celebration of Scottish food and drink.

Back in Scotland, other ways of celebrating the day included attending an event, going out for a meal or a



drink, having a party or taking a day off work (since 2006, the day has been designated as an official bank holiday so some, but not all workplaces and schools close for a day).

A number of other ways to mark the day were also reported to us - ranging from going to church, to visiting a historic property or wearing tartan.

Or is St Andrew's Day a bit of a damp squib?

However, a much larger proportion of us (79%) did nothing special on St Andrew's Day. While most are aware of the day, many aren't in the habit of marking the occasion, aren't interested or just aren't sure on how to mark the occasion.

The dark nights, wet weather and forthcoming election may not be the best backdrop for a celebration and many of us may be saving time, energy and money for the forthcoming Christmas and Hogmanay holiday season.

But is there an opportunity for more of us to treat the day as an opportunity to spend time with friends and family, get cosy indoors and enjoy some good food and company?

150,000 kind acts

This year the Scottish Government ran a campaign promoting St Andrew's Day as a way to celebrate kindness and fairness by carrying out a kind gesture. The campaign, which is part of the government's One Scotland initiative which promotes inclusive society and equality, was promoted online using the hashtag #onekindact.

Our survey found that 16% of the Scottish population were aware of the campaign and of this total most responded positively:

- 66% did something as result of seeing the campaign
- 36% shared the sentiment on social media
- 23% spoke to someone about it
- 22% planned or carried out a kind gesture equating to around 150,000 kind acts!

The most common acts of kindness included people making a special effort to help or check in with a vulnerable neighbour or elderly person, donating some of their time or money to charity, buying something for a stranger and taking time out with relatives.

Some examples of the kind acts that our survey participants told us about included:

"I helped organise a wee shopping trip for some housebound folk." MALE, AGED 63, EDINBURGH

"I had lunch with my grandparents who live across the country." MALE, AGED 18, GLASGOW

"I paid for a young mother's child's nappies as she didn't have enough money at the checkout." Woman, Aged 56, West Dunbartonshire

"I bought coffee and sandwich for a couple of homeless people that I passed on the street." WOMAN, AGED 57, ABERDEEN"

"I took my daughter to the local charity shop to volunteer an hour of our time helping out in the shop." WOMAN, AGED 47, Perth

"I trimmed my older neighbour's hedge down." Man, Aged 47, Glasgow

The campaign has reached a wide range of people and it is encouraging to see how so many of those people who heard about it went on to talk about it to their friends and relatives in person or online or carried out a kind act.

Can we make more of the day?

After weeks of election campaigning and years of Brexit 'debate', the divisions and inequalities in our society feel more apparent than ever before.

The evidence from our survey shows that there is some way to go before the day becomes an event in many people's minds but it also suggests that St Andrew's Day presents a potential focal point and opportunity for us to come together and celebrate the shared values that can unite us — spending time with family and friends, enjoying some great Scottish food and drink and thinking about others.

Making the most of St Andrew's Day

How do we, as Scots, mark the day...if at all? Does the day kick start a season of celebrations, warming us up for Christmas, Hogmanay and Burns night? Or is the day simply not on our radar?

To find out we interviewed a representative sample of 1,000 adults living in Scotland between 3rd and 9th December.





Amongst the 21% who marked the occasion:

43% Had a special meal at home
18% Attended an event
17% Went out for a meal
17% Went out for a drink
10% Hosted or attended a party
8% Had a day off work
12% Did something else

A chance to eat, drink and spend time together?

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Consider themselves a foodie



Like trying new food ingredients or new recipes



Consider themselves knowledgeable about ingredients



Enjoy cooking for themselves and others



Enjoy shopping for food and recipe ingredients

Or is St Andrew's Day a bit of a damp squib?

A much larger proportion of us...

did nothing special on St Andrew's Day Amongst the 79% who did not mark the occasion:

56% Never celebrate it

19% Weren't interested

17% Didn't know what to do

13% Didn't have the time

3% Said it would cost too much

150,000 Kind Acts?

This year the Scottish Government ran a campaign promoting St Andrew's Day as a way to celebrate kindness and fairness by carrying out a kind gesture **#onekindact**



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"I had lunch with my grandparents who live across the country."

MALE, AGED 18, GLASGOW



"I helped organise a wee shopping trip for some housebound folk."

MALE, AGED 63, EDINBURGH

St Andrew's Day presents an opportunity to unite us... imagine it became a day for us to focus on being kind and helpful, to come together and celebrate the shared values, re-connecting with friends and family (even if just a phone call) and culminating in a special meal – a celebration of Scottish food and drink.

This project was a joint collaboration between 56 Degree Insight and AudienceNet, marking both agencies' first year providing research and insight to the Scottish marketplace.

Further information can be obtained using the links below:

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